

SNORKELING SILFRA MEDICAL STATEMENT

To be read and signed by each participant

Snorkeling in Silfra is a beautiful experience that we love to share with everyone. However, it is a demanding activity that can lead to overexertion and exhaustion. It is also important to understand that exposure to near freezing point glacial melting water includes potential hazards. To minimize the risks involved in this activity, we request that every potential participant read and fill out this form carefully. Your safety is our primary concern!

Please be aware that there have been serious incidents at Silfra involving participants in the medical risk groups identified in this release. This form is to be taken seriously and a full YES or NO answer must be given to each of the medical conditions listed on the right hand side.

Please be aware of the following conditions related to snorkeling in Silfra:

- Participants wear a tight and constricting full body suit. The suit is heavy and may make walking difficult.
- Because of the geographical layout of Silfra, participants must walk in full gear about 150 meters to the entry point and later 350 meters from the exit stairs back to where the tour started.
- The suit has seals on the neck and wrists that stop water from getting in. These can be tight and sometimes an additional rubber strap needs to be worn around the neck.
- In-water duration is 30-40 minutes and the water temperature is 2° Celsius. For this reason, participants should have eaten breakfast or lunch before the activity starts.
- Participants wear a neoprene hood and semi-dry neoprene gloves. This means that the heads and hands are exposed to the water. Part of the face will not be covered by the hood and therefore be in direct contact with the water.
- There is a slight current in Silfra and participants must be comfortable swimming against it during the last part of the tour.
- Whenever entering the water there is a small chance of the suit leaking. In this case 2° Celsius water will enter the suit and the water will be in direct contact with your thermal underlayers and skin. Please bring a second set of the clothes you plan to wear under the dry suit (dry underwear/leggings/long sleeve shirt or skiing underwear).
- Participants use a snorkel to breathe throughout the activity. This is a breathing tube with one end in the water and the other in the air.
- Silfra is situated in the Pingvellir national park. This is a UNESCO World Heritage Area and new constructions are not allowed. This means that participants change in our tour vans in potentially wet, windy, and cold weather conditions. In winter, outside temperatures in Iceland may be far below the freezing point.
- Participants should bring adequate thermal protection for the time before and after wearing a dry suit and keep in mind that the weather in Iceland may change within minutes. Make sure to have a hat and gloves along during winter!
- Participants cannot wear most types of jewelry in the water. Please leave accessories not needed on tour at your accommodation so that they do not get lost.

Please answer the following questions about your past and current medical history.

Section 1: Do any of the following apply to you? A **YES** or **NO** answer must be provided for each question. A **YES** in this section means that unfortunately we cannot take you on our snorkeling tour. This is for your own safety!

- _____ Inability to perform moderate exercise (walk 1 mile/1.6 km within 12 minutes)?
- _____ Are you pregnant?
- _____ Any form of lung disease?
- _____ Pneumothorax (collapsed lung), other chest disease or chest surgery?
- _____ Head injury with loss of consciousness in the past five years?
- _____ Any kind of heart disease, heart surgery or heart attack?
- _____ Thrombocytopenia or other blood disorders?
- _____ Colostomy or ileostomy?
- _____ Epilepsy or conditions resulting in sudden unconsciousness?

Section 2: Do any of the following apply to you? A **YES** or **NO** answer must be provided for each question. A **YES** in this section means that you need to get medical clearance from a doctor in order to participate in the tour. You can find the required medical form on page two of this document.

- _____ Are you currently taking any prescription medication?
- _____ Currently or recently under any kind of medical care (last 12 month)?
- _____ High cholesterol level?
- _____ High blood pressure or taking medicine to control blood pressure?
- _____ Diabetes, mellitus, even if controlled by diet alone?
- _____ Asthma, or wheezing with breathing or wheezing with exercise?
- _____ Behavioral or mental health problems (panic, fear of closed/open spaces)?
- _____ Dysentery or dehydration?
- _____ Back, arm or leg problems following surgery, injury or fracture?
- _____ Ulcer or ulcer surgery?
- _____ Recreational drug use or treatment for Alcoholism in the past 5 years?
- _____ Raynaud's syndrome?
- _____ Vertigo/dizziness?
- _____ Cancer?
- _____ Age 60 or older? (note: the age limit for Silfra tours is 65)

I fully understand the content of this form and the information I have provided about my medical history is accurate to the best of my knowledge. *I agree to accept responsibility for omissions that are a result of my failure to disclose any existing or past medical health condition/s.*

Name: _____

Date: _____

Signature: _____

PHYSICIAN APPROVAL

For Snorkeling Silfra Tours in Iceland

Participant Name _____

Dear Physician,

The above patient of yours wishes to participate in a snorkeling tour with us here in Iceland, but has answered YES to a question in Section 2 on the preceding page. Your assessment of the individual's fitness for the tour is therefore required.

Please note that there have been serious medical incidents in Silfra involving participants in the risk groups identified in Section 1 and Section 2 on the preceding page.

Snorkeling in Silfra includes the following:

- Participants wear a tight and constricting full body suit. The suit is heavy and may make walking difficult.
- Participants must walk in full gear about 150 meters to the entry point and later 350 meters from the exit stairs back to where the tour started.
- The suit has seals on the neck and wrists that stop water from getting in. These can be tight and sometimes an additional rubber strap needs to be worn around the neck.
- In-water duration is 30-40 minutes and the water temperature is 2° Celsius.
- The heads and hands of participants are exposed to the 2° Celsius water through a mitigating material. Part of the face is not covered by the hood and will therefore be in direct contact with the water.
- There is a slight current in Silfra and participants must be able to swim against it during the last part of the tour.
- Whenever entering the water there is a small chance of the suit leaking. In this case 2° Celsius water will enter the suit and the water will be in direct contact with the thermal under layers and skin.
- Participants use a snorkel to breathe throughout the activity. This is a breathing tube with one end in the water and the other in the air.
- Participants change in our tour vans in potentially wet, windy and cold weather conditions. In winter, outside temperatures in Iceland may be far below the freezing point.

Physician's Impression

I find no medical conditions that I consider incompatible with the activity described above.

I am unable to recommend this individual for the activity described above.

Remarks _____

Physician's Signature _____ Date ____/____/____

Physician Name _____

Clinic/Hospital _____

Address _____

Phone _____ Email _____